

## **EXHIBIT A**

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND  
(Greenbelt Division)**

\_\_\_\_\_  
*In re:* )  
 )  
ZACHAIR, LTD., ) Case No. 20-10691-TJC  
 )  
Reorganized Debtor. ) Chapter 11  
 )  
\_\_\_\_\_  
 )  
LAWRENCE A. KATZ, Plan Administrator )  
for the Bankruptcy Estate of Zachair, Ltd., )  
CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATION )  
 )  
Plaintiff, )  
 ) Adv. Proc. No. 23-00014  
v. )  
 )  
DR. NABIL J. ASTERBADI, *et al.* )  
 )  
Defendants. )  
 )

**DECLARATION OF BRADFORD F. ENGLANDER**

1. I am a partner in the law firm Whiteford, Taylor & Preston, LLP (“Whiteford”), which represented Zachair, Ltd. (“Zachair” or the “Debtor”) in connection with its chapter 11 bankruptcy case (the “Bankruptcy Case”) in this Court.
2. Zachair is a Maryland corporation owned by Nabil Asterbadi (“Dr. Asterbadi”) and his wife, Maureen Asterbadi (“Mrs. Asterbadi”). As of the filing of the Debtor’s chapter 11 petition, Dr. and Mrs. Asterbadi were the two directors of Zachair.
3. In the course of Whiteford’s representation of the Debtor, I communicated primarily with Dr. Asterbadi and his counsel about matters involving the Debtor. Although Dr. Asterbadi was my primary point of contact with the Debtor, Whiteford did not represent Dr. Asterbadi. During the pendency of the Bankruptcy Case, Dr. Asterbadi was represented by

his personal counsel. During the period from November 2021 through September 2022, Dr. Asterbadi was represented by Jeffrey Tarkenton of Womble, Bond Dickinson (US) LLP. It is my understanding that Mr. Tarkenton also represented Mrs. Asterbadi in various matters in connection with the Bankruptcy Case. I do not recall having any direct conversations with Mrs. Asterbadi during the entire Bankruptcy Case.

4. The Petition for Zachair was filed on January 17, 2020. Zachair was forced to file its Petition largely due to a lawsuit that had been filed against Zachair by PD Hyde Field LLC. That litigation was settled by a settlement agreement dated September 8, 2021, under which, among other terms, PD Hyde Field LLC received an allowed unsecured claim in the Bankruptcy Case in the amount of \$3.2 million.

5. On September 7, 2021, the Debtor filed its First Amended Plan of Reorganization. That First Amended Plan proposed that funds to pay creditors would be generated by the sale of Zachair's real property pursuant to a contract (the "Sale Contract") between Zachair and JP Land Holdings, LLC ("Purchaser").

6. The purchase price under the Sale Contract was \$16 million, subject to adjustments ("Purchase Price"). Closing under the Sale Contract was conditioned upon completion of Purchaser's due diligence, satisfactory to Purchaser in its sole discretion. At that Purchase Price, subject to satisfaction of all conditions and occurrence of closing under the Sale Contract, the sale proceeds were projected to be sufficient to pay in full all allowable claims of Zachair's creditors. Because full payment of creditors was projected at the time of filing of the First Amended Plan, the First Amended Plan proposed to release all Avoidance Actions that were available to Zachair. The Avoidance Actions included potential claims for avoidance and recovery of preferential and fraudulent transfers under sections 547 and 548 of the Bankruptcy

Code. The principal potential targets of the Avoidance Actions were Dr. and Mrs. Asterbadi, their family, and various entities to whom the Debtor made payments, even though the Debtor was not indebted to such entities and received no benefit from the goods, services or loans that they may have provided to the Asterbadis. The proposed release was feasible because creditors would not have benefitted from the prosecution of Avoidance Actions had the sale of the property occurred at the Purchase Price and permitted payment in full of all creditor claims from the projected sale proceeds.

7. By November 2021, the Sale Contract had been amended to allow the Purchaser to conduct further due diligence. On or about November 10, 2021, as part of its due diligence investigation, the Purchaser met with representatives of the Prince George's County Department of Permitting, Inspections and Enforcement ("DPIE"). Shortly following such meeting, Purchaser's representative informed me that at that meeting, the representatives of DPIE told the Purchaser that DPIE would not grant permits for construction of single-family residential units on large portions of the Debtor's property that was burdened by fill dirt, which Dr. Asterbadi had caused to be deposited on the property. The acceptance of fill dirt was the source of substantial revenues that funded the payments to and for the benefit of Dr. and Mrs. Asterbadi and other relatives and insiders. DPIE's position cast serious doubt about Purchaser's ability to develop large portions of the property for residential use. These doubts raised concerns about the economic viability of Purchaser's development plans and, thus, created serious concerns about the Purchaser's willingness to proceed under the Sale Contract at the agreed Purchase Price, or at all.

8. In an effort to preserve the proposed sale to Purchaser, the Debtor agreed to a third amendment to the Sale Contract to extend the Purchaser's study period. Before this

extension, the study period was set to expire on November 14, 2021. Under the third amendment to the Sale Contract, the study period was extended to December 15, 2021. Since the Purchaser had not successfully completed its due diligence at the time originally scheduled for the hearing on confirmation of the First Amended Plan, the Debtor requested an adjournment of the hearing date on confirmation of the Plan. Initially, the Court had set a hearing to consider confirmation of the First Amended Plan for November 30, 2021. On November 29, 2021, on the Debtor's motion, the Court continued the hearing to a date to be determined.

9. The issues raised by Dpie, the extension of the study period under the Sale Contract and the indefinite continuation of the hearing on the First Amended Plan occurred less than two months before the two-year anniversary of the Petition Date, January 17, 2022. Under section 546 of the Bankruptcy Code, the Debtor would have had to file complaints commencing the Avoidance Actions within two years following the Petition Date. Under the circumstances, it was unclear whether the Debtor would be able to sell the property for a price that would be sufficient to pay all creditors in full. Consequently, the assumption underlying the First Amended Plan's proposal to release Avoidance Actions became questionable. If the sale did not proceed substantially as previously negotiated and set forth in the Sale Contract, pursuit of the Avoidance Actions may have been necessary to provide for the payment of creditor claims.

10. In light of these circumstances, to ensure that the Debtor was taking appropriate action to preserve estate assets, I had several discussions with Dr. Astarbadi during which I reminded him of his fiduciary duties as a director of the Debtor, and his and the Debtor's fiduciary duties to creditors, with respect to the need to preserve assets of the estate, specifically the Avoidance Actions. I advised him to authorize Whiteford to seek tolling agreements from potential targets of the Avoidance Actions and, if the targets did not agree to sign tolling

agreements, to authorize Whiteford to file complaints against them. I also informed him that if filing of complaints was needed, we could minimize expense by seeking orders staying proceedings on such complaints pending resolution of the sale of the property and confirmation of a plan that might release the Avoidance Action claims.

11. Despite the impending two-year deadline for the Debtor to take action, Dr. Astarbadi refused to authorize Whiteford to seek tolling agreements or to file complaints against targets of the Avoidance Actions. I urged Dr. Astarbadi to seek tolling agreements from his family (and to sign one himself). Dr. Astarbadi refused, explaining that he and they had done nothing wrong, and that a request to sign a tolling agreement would surprise some of his family members, who were unaware that they were exposed to liability on account of the Debtor's bankruptcy. The Debtor, through Dr. Astarbadi, rejected Whiteford's advice with respect to preservation of claims of the estate.

12. As time passed and the two-year anniversary of the case grew closer, I and others at Whiteford became increasingly concerned that the Debtor's rejection of our advice created an untenable situation. In essence, by rejecting advice of counsel, the Debtor created a circumstance in which, absent alternative action, the Avoidance Actions might have expired by operation of law, without disclosure to, or approval of, creditors or the Court.

13. I and my colleagues tried to come up with a fallback solution that might be acceptable to Dr. Astarbadi and at least ensure full disclosure to the Court and creditors, and provide an opportunity for assertion of the Avoidance Actions prior to the two-year deadline. The fallback solution was to prepare a detailed notice of abandonment pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 554 and Bankruptcy Rule 6007.

14. We discussed the Avoidance Actions, the Debtor's duties, the fiduciary duties of the Debtor's directors, and the proposed fallback approach of abandoning the claims with Dr. Astarbadi and his personal counsel.

15. To facilitate our discussions, Whiteford provided summaries of payments comprising a portion of the Avoidance Actions to Dr. Astarbadi and his personal counsel:

**Total Payments to or For the Benefit of Insiders of  
Zachair, Ltd. Within 2 Years of the Petition Date**

<u>Insider</u>	<u>Payments to or for the benefit of Insider</u>
Maureen Astarbadi	\$181,115.75
Nabil Astarbadi	\$800,045.05
Joint Maureen and Nabil Astarbadi	\$264,307.99
S. Astarbadi (sister of Nabil Astarbadi)	\$42,764.45
Marc and Mary Doctors (sister and brother-in-law of Maureen Astarbadi)	\$186,176.29
<b>Total:</b>	<b>\$1,477,804.36</b>

16. Whiteford identified the following payments that Zachair had made to these recipients within two years of the Petition Date to non-insider transferees:

**Total Payments to Non-Insider Transferees Within 2 Years of the Petition Date For Which No Corresponding Value Was Received by the Debtor**

<b>Non-Insider Transferee</b>	<b>Total Transfers</b>
American Express	\$183,197.62
Bank of America Card Services	\$67,100.55
Barclaycard	\$28,767.31
Capital Investment & Development	\$10,000.00
Chase	\$65,577.38
Cincinnati Life Insurance	\$46,252.36
Citi Mortgage	\$219,555.23
D.C. Treasury	\$7,939.65
David Lamb, Esq.	\$12,000.00
Discover	\$12,689.25
Francesca Wong	\$41,000.00
Holston MacDonald	\$16,410.00
Meyers Rodbell Rosenbaum	\$10,000.00
Toyota Financial Services/Toyota Motor Credit	\$17,280.47
United States Treasury	\$215,073.40
<b>Total:</b>	<b>\$952,843.22</b>

17. Each of the recipients listed in the charts above was a potential defendant to an Avoidance Action by the Debtor. Also, under Maryland law the Debtor had claims against other transferees that had taken place within three years of the Petition Date. Whiteford did not quantify the amount the transfers occurring between two and three years prior to the Petition Date. Those “three year” transfers also were within the meaning of Avoidance Action.

18. I continued to pursue this matter with Dr. Astarbadi and his personal counsel. In the late afternoon of December 20, 2021 I held a call with Dr. Astarbadi and Mr. Tarkenton to discuss these matters. In advance of the call I sent to Dr. Astarbadi and Mr. Tarkenton the two charts of transferees presented above.

19. Also in advance of the December 20, 2021 telephone call, I prepared an outline relating to the Debtor’s fiduciary duties and the potential Avoidance Actions. A copy of that outline is attached as Exhibit A. I generally followed this outline in my remarks during the call,

and after the call I sent a copy of this outline to Mr. Tarkenton. This outline was prepared after Dr. Asterbadi had made it clear that, contrary to my advice, he did not authorize Whiteford to pursue tolling agreements or to file Avoidance Actions on the Debtor's behalf. Recognizing that Dr. Asterbadi had rejected my advice regarding tolling agreements and filing complaints, the outline summarizes our fallback recommendation to file a notice of abandonment of the Avoidance Actions.

20. After several discussions among myself, my colleagues, Dr. Asterbadi and his personal counsel, Dr. Asterbadi authorized Whiteford to file the Notice of Abandonment, which was filed on December 22, 2021 and appears as Docket Entry No. 301 in Zachair's Chapter 11 case.

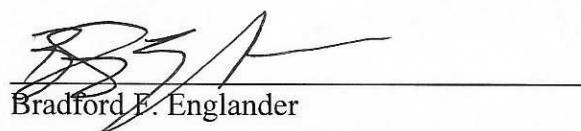
21. The Notice of Abandonment stated that the transfers that were potentially subject to avoidance were those identified in the responses to questions 3, 4 and 13 on the attachments to the Debtor's Statement of Financial Affairs, which was Docket Entry No. 29 in Zachair's Chapter 11 case, as well as other transfers that had been made within three years of the Petition Date. Those attachments to the Statement of Financial Affairs list all of the transferees identified in the charts above, among others.

22. As can be seen by the certificate of service on the Notice of Abandonment, I caused the Notice to be mailed to Mrs. Asterbadi and others on December 22, 2021. Mrs. Asterbadi was on our service list for all major pleadings in the case.

23. The Notice of Abandonment required any person who objected to the abandonment of the Avoidance Actions to file and serve an objection within 14 days. No interested party filed or served an objection to the abandonment within that 14-day deadline.

The Court did not hold a hearing with respect to the abandonment, nor did it enter an order confirming the abandonment. *See Fed. R. Bankr. 6007(a).*

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on November 15, 2023.



\_\_\_\_\_  
Bradford E. Englander

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# **EXHIBIT A**

In re Zachair Ltd.

BFE notes re potential fraudulent transfer actions

December 20, 2021

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1. Deadline

- a. Section 546 requires filing actions within 2 years following order for relief (i.e., petition date).
- b. Petition date was January 17, 2020.
- c. Deadline (under some caselaw) is January 16, 2022.

2. Duties

- a. Debtor is a fiduciary for creditors and must act to protect assets of estate.

3. Nature of Available Information.

- a. Preliminary analysis.
- b. Further review needed should commencement of actions be approved.
- c. Further determination needed with respect to cut off date for determining which, if any, transfers are subject to avoidance.
- d. No information has been developed regarding 3-year transfers.

4. Preference actions.

- a. Preference actions, whether 90 days or one year, require showing of balance sheet insolvency. Evidence (particularly Bill Harvey appraisal), contradicts finding of balance sheet insolvency.
  - i. Total debt asserted as of petition date is approximately \$8 million. That number includes disputed claim of PD Hyde Field.
  - ii. Appraised value is \$19.3-\$22.1 million. Sale price was proposed at \$16 million.

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- b. Recommendation: do not pursue preference actions.
- 5. Fraudulent transfer actions
  - a. Intent to hinder delay or defraud.
    - i. Transfers made to hinder delay or defraud creditors are actionable, without need to establish debtor's financial condition.
    - ii. Under section 548, transfers going back 2 years prior to petition date are subject to possible avoidance.
    - iii. Under section 544/Maryland law, transfers going back 3 years prior to petition date are subject to possible avoidance.
    - iv. Evidence of intent is lacking
      - 1. Payment of personal debt/expenses was routine for many years.
      - 2. Insiders funded Debtor expenses from time to time (\$559,000 during the 2 years prior to bankruptcy).
      - 3. Until March 2020, Debtor had substantial cash flow.
      - 4. Debtor generally was paying debts when due.
      - 5. Debtor was in litigation, but judgment was not imminent, and debtor did not consider plaintiff's claims to be legitimate.
      - 6. No change in Debtor's payment practices in response to litigation.
  - b. Constructive fraudulent transfers
    - i. Transfers made in exchange for less than reasonably equivalent value.
      - 1. Value must be given to the Debtor, not an affiliate, insider or other third person.
      - 2. All transfers subject to this discussion were made without any value, much less reasonably equivalent value.

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- a. Owner distributions are not required and do not provide value to the Debtor.
- b. Payment of debts or expenses of insiders provide no value to the Debtor unless the Debtor was legally obligated with respect to the payments.
- c. We are unaware of any indebtedness by the Debtor with respect to the subject transfers.

3. Financial tests.

- a. Insolvency.
  - i. Balance sheet test.
  - ii. For reasons stated above, we don't believe a viable case of balance sheet insolvency is likely.
- b. Unreasonably small capital.
  - i. Requires finding that the Debtor "was engaged in business or a transaction, or was about to engage in business or a transaction, for which any property remaining with the debtor was an unreasonably small capital." 11 U.S.C. § 548(a)(1)(B)(ii)(II).
  - ii. An entity has unreasonably small capital if it lacks the ability to generate sufficient profits to sustain operations.
  - iii. Factors that may be relevant in determining whether capital was unreasonably small include the transferor's debt to equity ratio, its historical capital cushion, and the need for working capital in the transferor's industry.
  - iv. The debtor's access to credit or financing also can be relevant to assessing capitalization.

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- v. Some courts have observed that courts will not find that a company had unreasonably low capital if the company survives for an extended period after the subject transaction.
- vi. Here, factors support and contradict finding of unreasonably small capital.

1. Factors supporting finding include:

- a. Maturity date of Sandy Spring loan had occurred and note was not paid. Originally 12/11/2018. Extended to 3/11/2019, then to 6/11/2019. [confirm no further extensions.]
- b. Debtor and insiders lacked liquidity to fund PD Hyde Field litigation.
- c. Without resolution of PD litigation or at least elimination of *lis pendens*, Debtor could neither sell nor refinance the property.
- d. Debtor's principals had limited ability to borrow money.
- e. Although no certainty regarding date of cessation of surcharge operation and revenues, Debtor had exceeded maximum fill and order requiring cessation was virtually certain at some point.

2. Factors contradicting finding include:

- a. Revenues from airport operations were sufficient to pay monthly expenses of

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airport operations (assuming all insider draws and payments were terminated). But note that the ordinary operating revenues were not sufficient to pay episodic payments such as real estate taxes, even without owner draws.

- b. Sandy Spring was not pursuing remedies.
- c. Financial strain on the Debtor was not the result of operating deficits, but of litigation.
- d. Debtor had obtained borrowing commitment subject to pledge of insider collateral (e.g., Telford).

c. Cash flow test

- i. Fraudulent transfers may exist when a debtor intended to incur, or believed that the debtor would incur, debts that would be beyond the debtor's ability to pay as such debts matured. 11 U.S.C. § 548(a)(1)(B)(ii)(III).
- ii. This "forward looking" test requires an assessment of the debtor's reasonable prediction about its ability to repay a debt as it is incurred.
- iii. This test is subjective in nature and evaluates the debtor's actual intent or belief that it will incur debt it cannot pay at maturity.
- iv. A court also may consider whether the debtor actually was "able to pay, intended to

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pay, and . . . was paying its debts as they came due.

- v. Here, some factors weigh in favor of a finding of intent to incur debts, and some weigh against a finding.
- vi. Factors in favor of a finding include:
  - 1. Sandy Spring loan matured in June 2019 and had been extended twice.
  - 2. Debtor had to defend PD Hyde litigation, but lacked the resources to pay lawyers or expert witnesses without borrowing from third parties.
  - 3. Surcharge operations inevitably would end.
  - 4. Debtor engaged bankruptcy counsel in June 2019.
  - 5. Debtor was in default on federal tax obligations.
  - 6. Debtor was paying owner draws and insider expenses instead of building reserves for the payment of matured and maturing obligations.

vii. Factors weighing against finding include:

- 1. Operating expenses of airport were being paid, and continued to be paid from operating revenues even after surcharge revenues terminated.
  - 2. Cash flow was sufficient to pay owner draws.
6. Factors to be considered in connection with decision.
- a. Prospect of equity return in bankruptcy case.

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- b. Expense of litigation.
- c. Likelihood of success.
- d. Collectibility.
- e. Distraction caused by litigation.

7. Options.

- a. No action.
  - i. Normal in many bankruptcy cases.
  - ii. Problematic here because of inherent conflicts of Debtor's management.
- b. Formal motion to abandon assets.
  - i. Provides disclosure and minimizes possible accusations based on breach of fiduciary duty.
  - ii. Not much time; 15-days for opposition to be filed.
  - iii. If objection is filed, action will be needed to preserve causes of action pending resolution of abandonment motion.
  - iv. Motion creates implication that case may not be an equity return case.
  - v. Motion may cause UST or creditors to seek appointment of trustee.
- c. Tolling agreements.
  - i. Feasible with respect to insiders.
  - ii. Not feasible with respect to third party targets.
  - iii. If insiders decline to sign tolling agreements, suit may be required.
- d. File complaints.
  - i. Defer service pending outcome of abandonment motion.
  - ii. Settle third party complaints pursuant to 9019 motions.

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- iii. Limit complaints to claims exceeding a set threshold (e.g., \$20,000) to avoid incurring expense in excess of value of complaint.

8. Recommendation

- a. File abandonment motion
- b. If objection is timely filed, file complaints against third parties and enter tolling agreement with respect to insiders.

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## **EXHIBIT B**

CERTIFICATE OF CORPORATE RESOLUTION

Resolution of the Board of Directors of  
ZACHAIR, LTD.  
(hereinafter the "Company")

On January 13, 2020, at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company, a corporation chartered under the laws of the State of Maryland, and with a principal place of business and address being 2726 Chain Bridge Road, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016, or by unanimous written consent of the Board of Directors, in accordance with the law and the bylaws of the Company, the following resolution was duly and legally passed and has not been revoked, altered or amended:

WHEREAS, the Board of Directors of the Company has the authority pursuant to Article Seven of the Articles of Incorporation of the Company to designate, from time to time pursuant to a resolution of a majority of the entire Board of Directors, the number of Directors of the Company, provided that so long as there are less than three (3) stockholders, the number of Directors may be less than (3), but not less than the number of stockholders; and

WHEREAS a majority of the Board of Directors has determined that it is desirable and in the best interest of the Company to designate that from the date of execution of this resolution the Company shall have (2) Directors.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that that from the date of execution of this resolution the Company shall have (2) Directors, to wit: Nabil Asterbadi, 2726 Chain Bridge Road, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016, and Maureen Asterbadi, 2726 Chainbridge Road, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016.

This 13th day of January 2020, the Directors of the Company have set their hand adopting the foregoing resolution.

NAME

TITLE

SIGNATURE

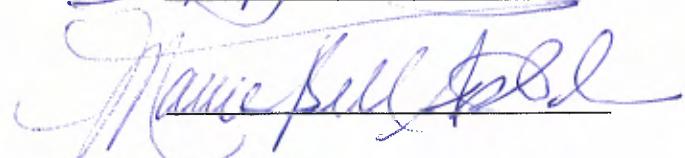
Nabil Asterbadi

Director and President



Maureen Asterbadi

Director



## **EXHIBIT C**

**Fill in this information to identify the case:**

Debtor 1 Zachair, Ltd.

Debtor 2

(Spouse, if filing)

United States Bankruptcy Court District of Maryland

Case number: 20-10691

**FILED**U.S. Bankruptcy Court  
District of Maryland

5/26/2020

Mark A. Neal, Clerk

**Official Form 410****Proof of Claim**

04/19

Read the instructions before filling out this form. This form is for making a claim for payment in a bankruptcy case. Do not use this form to make a request for payment of an administrative expense. Make such a request according to 11 U.S.C. § 503.

**Filers must leave out or redact** information that is entitled to privacy on this form or on any attached documents. Attach redacted copies of any documents that support the claim, such as promissory notes, purchase orders, invoices, itemized statements of running accounts, contracts, judgments, mortgages, and security agreements. **Do not send original documents;** they may be destroyed after scanning. If the documents are not available, explain in an attachment.

A person who files a fraudulent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5 years, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157, and 3571.

Fill in all the information about the claim as of the date the case was filed. That date is on the notice of bankruptcy (Form 309) that you received.

**Part 1: Identify the Claim**

1. Who is the current creditor?	Maureen Asterbadi		
	Name of the current creditor (the person or entity to be paid for this claim)		
	Other names the creditor used with the debtor		
2. Has this claim been acquired from someone else?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. From whom?		
3. Where should notices and payments to the creditor be sent?	Where should notices to the creditor be sent?	Where should payments to the creditor be sent? (if different)	
Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure (FRBP) 2002(g)	Maureen Asterbadi		
	Name	Name	
	2726 Chain Bridge Road Washington, DC 20016		
	Contact phone 202-253-3222	Contact phone _____	
	Contact email _____	Contact email _____	
	Uniform claim identifier for electronic payments in chapter 13 (if you use one): _____		
4. Does this claim amend one already filed?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Claim number on court claims registry (if known) _____ Filed on _____ MM / DD / YYYY		
5. Do you know if anyone else has filed a proof of claim for this claim?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Who made the earlier filing? _____		

**Part 2: Give Information About the Claim as of the Date the Case Was Filed**

6. Do you have any number you use to identify the debtor?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Last 4 digits of the debtor's account or any number you use to identify the debtor: _____	
7. How much is the claim?	\$ 0.00	Does this amount include interest or other charges? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Attach statement itemizing interest, fees, expenses, or other charges required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c)(2)(A).
8. What is the basis of the claim?	<p>Examples: Goods sold, money loaned, lease, services performed, personal injury or wrongful death, or credit card. Attach redacted copies of any documents supporting the claim required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c).</p> <p>Limit disclosing information that is entitled to privacy, such as healthcare information.</p> <p>Indemnification contribution and/or reimbursement</p>	
9. Is all or part of the claim secured?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. The claim is secured by a lien on property. <b>Nature of property:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Real estate. If the claim is secured by the debtor's principal residence, file a <i>Mortgage Proof of Claim Attachment</i> (Official Form 410-A) with this <i>Proof of Claim</i> . <input type="checkbox"/> Motor vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> Other. Describe: _____	
<b>Basis for perfection:</b> Attach redacted copies of documents, if any, that show evidence of perfection of a security interest (for example, a mortgage, lien, certificate of title, financing statement, or other document that shows the lien has been filed or recorded.)		
<b>Value of property:</b> \$ _____		
<b>Amount of the claim that is secured:</b> \$ _____		
<b>Amount of the claim that is unsecured:</b> \$ _____ (The sum of the secured and unsecured amounts should match the amount in line 7.)		
<b>Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition:</b> \$ _____		
<b>Annual Interest Rate</b> (when case was filed) % _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Variable		
10. Is this claim based on a lease?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition. \$ _____	
11. Is this claim subject to a right of setoff?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Identify the property: _____	

<b>12. Is all or part of the claim entitled to priority under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)?</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Check all that apply:	<b>Amount entitled to priority</b>
A claim may be partly priority and partly nonpriority. For example, in some categories, the law limits the amount entitled to priority.	<input type="checkbox"/> Domestic support obligations (including alimony and child support) under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(1)(A) or (a)(1)(B). \$ _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Up to \$3,025* of deposits toward purchase, lease, or rental of property or services for personal, family, or household use. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(7). \$ _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Wages, salaries, or commissions (up to \$13,650*) earned within 180 days before the bankruptcy petition is filed or the debtor's business ends, whichever is earlier. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(4). \$ _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Taxes or penalties owed to governmental units. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(8). \$ _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Contributions to an employee benefit plan. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(5). \$ _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other. Specify subsection of 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(_) that applies \$ _____	

\* Amounts are subject to adjustment on 4/1/22 and every 3 years after that for cases begun on or after the date of adjustment.

**Part 3: Sign Below**

**The person completing this proof of claim must sign and date it. FRBP 9011(b).**

If you file this claim electronically, FRBP 5005(a)(2) authorizes courts to establish local rules specifying what a signature is.

**A person who files a fraudulent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5 years, or both.  
18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157 and 3571.**

Check the appropriate box:

- I am the creditor.
- I am the creditor's attorney or authorized agent.
- I am the trustee, or the debtor, or their authorized agent. Bankruptcy Rule 3004.
- I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005.

I understand that an authorized signature on this Proof of Claim serves as an acknowledgment that when calculating the amount of the claim, the creditor gave the debtor credit for any payments received toward the debt.

I have examined the information in this Proof of Claim and have a reasonable belief that the information is true and correct.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on date 5/26/2020

MM / DD / YYYY

/s/ Maureen Astarbadi

Signature

Print the name of the person who is completing and signing this claim:

Name	Maureen Astarbadi		
Title	First name	Middle name	Last name
Company			
Address	Identify the corporate servicer as the company if the authorized agent is a servicer 2726 Chain Bridge Road		
	Number	Street	
	Washington, DC 20016		
	City	State	ZIP Code
Contact phone	202-253-3222		Email _____

Fill in this information to identify the case:

Debtor 1	Zachair, Ltd.
Debtor 2 (Spouse, if filing)	
United States Bankruptcy Court for the:	District of Maryland 
Case number	20-10691

## Official Form 410

### Proof of Claim

04/19

**Read the instructions before filling out this form. This form is for making a claim for payment in a bankruptcy case. Do not use this form to make a request for payment of an administrative expense. Make such a request according to 11 U.S.C. § 503.**

**Fillers must leave out or redact information that is entitled to privacy on this form or on any attached documents. Attach redacted copies of any documents that support the claim, such as promissory notes, purchase orders, invoices, itemized statements of running accounts, contracts, judgments, mortgages, and security agreements. Do not send original documents; they may be destroyed after scanning. If the documents are not available, explain in an attachment.**

A person who files a fraudulent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5 years, or both. 18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157, and 3571.

**Fill in all the information about the claim as of the date the case was filed. That date is on the notice of bankruptcy (Form 309) that you received.**

#### Part 1: Identify the Claim

1. Who is the current creditor?	Maureen Astarbadi Name of the current creditor (the person or entity to be paid for this claim)		
	Other names the creditor used with the debtor _____		
2. Has this claim been acquired from someone else?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. From whom? _____		
3. Where should notices and payments to the creditor be sent?  Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure (FRBP) 2002(g)	Where should notices to the creditor be sent?  Name 2726 Chain Bridge Road Number Street Washington DC 20016 City State ZIP Code Contact phone 202-253-3222 Contact email _____	Where should payments to the creditor be sent? (if different)  Name Number Street City State ZIP Code Contact phone _____ Contact email _____	
Uniform claim identifier for electronic payments in chapter 13 (if you use one): -----			
4. Does this claim amend one already filed?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Claim number on court claims registry (if known) _____ Filed on MM / DD / YYYY		
5. Do you know if anyone else has filed a proof of claim for this claim?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Who made the earlier filing? _____		

**Part 2: Give Information About the Claim as of the Date the Case Was Filed**

6. Do you have any number you use to identify the debtor?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Last 4 digits of the debtor's account or any number you use to identify the debtor: _____
7. How much is the claim? \$_____	0.00 Does this amount include interest or other charges? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Attach statement itemizing interest, fees, expenses, or other charges required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c)(2)(A).
8. What is the basis of the claim?	Examples: Goods sold, money loaned, lease, services performed, personal injury or wrongful death, or credit card. Attach redacted copies of any documents supporting the claim required by Bankruptcy Rule 3001(c). Limit disclosing information that is entitled to privacy, such as health care information.  See attached addendum.
9. Is all or part of the claim secured?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. The claim is secured by a lien on property.  Nature of property: <input type="checkbox"/> Real estate. If the claim is secured by the debtor's principal residence, file a <i>Mortgage Proof of Claim Attachment</i> (Official Form 410-A) with this <i>Proof of Claim</i> . <input type="checkbox"/> Motor vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> Other. Describe: _____  Basis for perfection: Attach redacted copies of documents, if any, that show evidence of perfection of a security interest (for example, a mortgage, lien, certificate of title, financing statement, or other document that shows the lien has been filed or recorded.)  Value of property: \$_____ Amount of the claim that is secured: \$_____ Amount of the claim that is unsecured: \$_____ (The sum of the secured and unsecured amounts should match the amount in line 7.)  Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition: \$_____
10. Is this claim based on a lease?	Annual Interest Rate (when case was filed) _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Variable  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Amount necessary to cure any default as of the date of the petition. \$_____
11. Is this claim subject to a right of setoff?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Identify the property: _____

12. Is all or part of the claim entitled to priority under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)?

- No  
 Yes. Check one:

- Domestic support obligations (including alimony and child support) under 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(1)(A) or (a)(1)(B). \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- Up to \$3,025\* of deposits toward purchase, lease, or rental of property or services for personal, family, or household use. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(7). \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- Wages, salaries, or commissions (up to \$13,650\*) earned within 180 days before the bankruptcy petition is filed or the debtor's business ends, whichever is earlier. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(4). \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- Taxes or penalties owed to governmental units. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(8). \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- Contributions to an employee benefit plan. 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)(5). \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- Other. Specify subsection of 11 U.S.C. § 507(a)\_\_\_\_ that applies. \$ \_\_\_\_\_

\* Amounts are subject to adjustment on 4/01/22 and every 3 years after that for cases begun on or after the date of adjustment.

### Part 3: Sign Below

The person completing this proof of claim must sign and date it.  
FRBP 9011(b).

If you file this claim electronically, FRBP 5005(a)(2) authorizes courts to establish local rules specifying what a signature is.

A person who files a fraudulent claim could be fined up to \$500,000, imprisoned for up to 5 years, or both.  
18 U.S.C. §§ 152, 157, and 3571.

#### Check the appropriate box:

- I am the creditor.
- I am the creditor's attorney or authorized agent.
- I am the trustee, or the debtor, or their authorized agent. Bankruptcy Rule 3004.
- I am a guarantor, surety, endorser, or other codebtor. Bankruptcy Rule 3005.

I understand that an authorized signature on this *Proof of Claim* serves as an acknowledgment that when calculating the amount of the claim, the creditor gave the debtor credit for any payments received toward the debt.

I have examined the information in this *Proof of Claim* and have a reasonable belief that the information is true and correct.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on date

MM / DD / YYYY

5 / 24 / 2020

Signature



Print the name of the person who is completing and signing this claim:

Name	Maureen	Asterbadi
	First name	Middle name
Title		
Company	Identify the corporate servicer as the company if the authorized agent is a servicer.	
Address	2726 Chain Bridge Road	
	Number	Street
	Washington	DC
	City	State
Contact phone	202-253-3222	ZIP Code
		Email

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND**

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In re:	)	
	)	
Zachair, Ltd.	)	Case No. 20-10691-TJC
	)	
Debtor.	)	Chapter 11
	)	

---

**ADDENDUM TO PROOF OF  
CLAIM OF MAUREEN ASTERBADI**

This Addendum is part of the Proof of Claim filed in the chapter 11 case of Zachair, Ltd. (the “Debtor”) by Maureen Asterbadi (the “Claimant”).

1. Pursuant to Section 2 of the By-Laws of Zachair, Ltd., entitled “Indemnification of Directors and Officers”, the Debtor agreed, to the maximum extent permitted by Maryland Law, to indemnify, and to pay or reimburse reasonable expenses in advance of a final disposition of a proceeding to any individual who is a present or former director or officer of the Corporation.

2. Pursuant to Article Eight of the Articles of Incorporation of Zachair, Ltd., the Debtor indemnified to the fullest extent permitted by law all officers and directors of the Debtor all expenses incurred in defending any proceeding to which the officer or director may be a party and all expenses in satisfying any judgment, order or decree rendered against such officer or director by reason of their capacity as an officer or director.

3. By reason of the ByLaws and the Articles of Incorporation, Claimant is entitled to payment of all expenses incurred in defending any proceeding in which Claimant is a party and Claimant is entitled to all expenses in satisfying any judgment, order or decree entered against Claimant by reason of Claimant’s capacity as an officer or director.

4. To the extent, if any, that entities assert claims against Claimant that would entitle Claimant to indemnification, contribution or reimbursement under the By-Laws or the Articles of Incorporation, Claimant reserves the right to amend or augment this Proof of Claim to include the expenses incurred in defending and/or satisfying such claims.

5. Claimant reserves the right to amend or supplement this Proof of Claim. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Claimant reserves the right to specify the amount of damages not yet incurred, ascertained or otherwise specified herein.

6. Nothing herein constitutes an admission by Claimant that any claim is not entitled to payment as an administrative expense claim in the Chapter 11 case, and Claimant expressly reserves the right to seek payment of any such claim as an administrative expense.

## **EXHIBIT D**



**Planet Depos®**  
We Make It Happen™

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# Transcript of Proceeding

**Date:** October 7, 2022  
**Case:** Zachair, Ltd. In Re:

**Planet Depos**  
**Phone:** 888.433.3767  
**Email:** [transcripts@planetdepos.com](mailto:transcripts@planetdepos.com)  
**www.planetdepos.com**

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6  
7 PROCEEDING

8 IN RE: ZACHAIR, LTD

9 Potomac, Maryland

10 Friday, October 7, 2022

11 10:00 a.m.

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13  
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15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20 Job No.: 466548

21 Pages: 1 - 15

22 Recorded By: Julio Mendieta

Transcript of Proceeding

October 7, 2022

2

1 Auction, held at the location of:

2

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4 FRASER FORBES REAL ESTATE SERVICES

5 7811 Montrose Road, Suite 500

6 Potomac, Maryland 20854

7

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9

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11 Pursuant to agreement, before Julio Mendieta,

12 Notary Public in and for the State of Maryland.

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Transcript of Proceeding

October 7, 2022

3

1 A P P E A R A N C E S

2

3 BRADFORD F. ENGLANDER, ESQUIRE

4 BENJAMIN W. JOHANNES

5 MICHAEL D. PARSELS

6 CHRIS JONES

7 JOE CHAZEN

8 BRUCE HENRY

9 PATRICK DONAHUE

10 JENNIFER KNEELAND

11 JOSEPH SELBA

12 DAVID GAFFEY

13 MIKE GROFT

14 NABIL ASTERBADI

15 JESSICA MCMAHON

16 DAVID BOWMAN

17 ERIC BAKER

18 EVAN MEYERS

19 DWIGHT MULES

20

21

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## Transcript of Proceeding

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## 1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 (Whereupon, the court reporter was duly  
3 sworn.)

4 MR. ENGLANDER: All right. Good morning  
5 everybody. This is Brad Englander. We are  
6 conducting this proceeding this morning pursuant  
7 to the Court's bid procedures order and the bid  
8 procedures and related matters, and in the  
9 exercise of the debtor's fiduciary duties. For  
10 the reasons it will become clear, we do not expect  
11 any bids to be presented today. That means that  
12 this proceeding, by and large, is informational,  
13 and the proceeding will take place in a hybrid  
14 format -- format. I'm -- I'm located at the  
15 offices of Fraser Forbes, the debtor's real estate  
16 broker. With me is Mike Parsels of Fraser Forbes,  
17 Ben Johannes of Fraser Forbes, and a court  
18 reporter who's transcribing the proceedings. We  
19 are taking notes with respect to the people who  
20 have appeared by Zoom. I don't think we need to  
21 get appearances from the people who are named in  
22 the Zoom application. There are two who appear to

Transcript of Proceeding

October 7, 2022

5

1 be on by phone that do not have names. I would  
2 appreciate if each one of them would identify  
3 themselves. 1757?

4 MR. BAKER: Yeah, that's --

5 MR. GROFT: Hi, that's Mike. Mike Groft,  
6 Sandy Spring Bank.

7 MR. ENGLANDER: Okay. Thank you, Mike.  
8 And 3280?

9 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I -- I believe  
10 that's -- we -- we dialed in on a conference line.  
11 That's NVR's conference line.

12 MR. ENGLANDER: Okay, very good. So we  
13 have everybody else. I can see that Dr. Asterbadi  
14 is here. I believe Joe Selba, who is Dr.  
15 Asterbadi's attorney, is here. If anybody is with  
16 anybody else in the room who's not -- whose name  
17 is not appearing on the Zoom log, can you please  
18 identify who else is present? Okay, so hearing  
19 that nobody has identified any other participants,  
20 we'll go with the log, plus the appearances by  
21 phone that we've just heard.

22 MS. KNEELAND: This is Jennifer --

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6

1 sorry, Brad. This is Jennifer Kneeland speaking.  
2 I see Joe Chazan and Eric Baker. Would -- would  
3 each of you kindly say who you represent?

4 MR. CHAZEN: This is Joe Chazen and I  
5 represent my law firm, Meyers Rodbell & Rosenbaum.

6 MR. BAKER: Hello everyone. This is  
7 Eric Baker. Dwight Mules will be joining also,  
8 but working on behalf of Bulldog or Miguel  
9 Lambert. We're not participating in this auction.  
10 We're simply monitoring it, considering that we  
11 did put in a bid.

12 MS. KNEELAND: Thank you.

13 MR. ENGLANDER: Now, just because of the  
14 hybrid nature of this proceeding, I want to  
15 request that if anybody has any questions or  
16 comments during the course of the presentation,  
17 that in order to make sure we have a clean record,  
18 either please make sure that nobody else is  
19 speaking, or if somebody else is, please raise  
20 your hand and wait till you're called on before  
21 speaking. And if you're not speaking, please mute  
22 your line so that we can just have as clean a --

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October 7, 2022

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1 an audio presentation as possible. If -- if we do  
2 get too much background noise or interruptions, we  
3 may have to mute all lines and to open them one by  
4 one as hands are raised.

5 I wanted to provide information to the  
6 constituents in this case regarding current  
7 status. Some people may know this, but I -- I'll  
8 go through the -- the high-level status on bidding  
9 for the property. The -- the debtor has received  
10 two competing bids for the property that are  
11 presently outstanding. Both bids are irrevocable  
12 subject to the terms of the bid procedures and the  
13 order approving the bid procedures and according  
14 to their own terms. One is from A&A Hyde LLC,  
15 which I understand is an affiliate of the Bulldog  
16 Group. The amount of the -- A&A's bid is  
17 \$6,500,000. The purchase price is payable  
18 \$5,500,000 cash at closing, and a \$1 million  
19 promissory note with interest at 5 percent per  
20 annum, monthly installments of principal and  
21 interest with an amortization schedule over 10  
22 years, with the maturity date on the third

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8

1 anniversary of the closing. The A&A contract  
2 provides for closing on or before November 30,  
3 2022, extendable at purchaser's option for 15  
4 days. Obviously, the contract has many more terms  
5 than that, but that's a very high-level  
6 presentation or summary of -- of the A&A bid.

7 The second bid is from NVR Inc. The  
8 purchase price is all cash in the amount of  
9 \$7,500,000 and closing is to occur on the  
10 satisfaction of various conditions. One such  
11 condition is that the debtor's airfield operations  
12 have been terminated, all tenants have vacated the  
13 premises and the above-ground fuel storage tanks  
14 have been removed. In addition to the two bids  
15 that I just mentioned, NVR and the debtor had  
16 entered into a stalking horse contract that the  
17 Court preliminarily and conditionally approved.  
18 NVR had the right under such contract to conduct  
19 due diligence through September 29, 2022, and  
20 either to proceed with the contract by delivering  
21 a notice of intent to proceed by that date or the  
22 contract would terminate of its own accord. That

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1 deadline was extended by one week to October 6th.

2 NVR ultimately elected not to proceed under the  
3 stocking horse contract and did not deliver a  
4 notice of intent to proceed. As a result, the  
5 stocking horse contract has terminated.

6 For today, we understand from A&A Hyde  
7 that it does not intend to increase its bid, and  
8 based on that decision, A&A decided not to attend  
9 the auction today, although I do note that, as Mr.  
10 Baker indicated, he and perhaps one other from --  
11 from the Bulldog organization are monitoring.  
12 Given that there is no overbid being presented,  
13 there's really very little for us to add. I will  
14 say this, we were asked approximately one and a  
15 half hours ago for the directions to the office  
16 here by another potential bidder with whom the  
17 debtor had been in discussions. That party has  
18 not appeared as of this time, nor -- nor has it  
19 submitted any sort of written bid. And at this  
20 time, the debtor simply reserves its rights with  
21 respect to next steps. At this point, if anybody  
22 has any questions limited to the nature of the

Transcript of Proceeding

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10

1 discussion today, we are open to entertaining  
2 those questions and, if appropriate, responding to  
3 them.

4 DR. ASTERBADI: I want to announce that  
5 the debtor is canceling the auction.

6 MR. ENGLANDER: Anybody have anything  
7 further?

8 MR. HENRY: I -- I have a sort of  
9 procedural question, if I could please. I'm --  
10 I'm assuming that you're going to file some  
11 document with the Court reporting what happened  
12 today and providing a copy of the NVR \$7.5 million  
13 contract?

14 MR. ENGLANDER: We will discuss that  
15 internally. We haven't ruled that out.

16 DR. ASTERBADI: Okay. Who's -- who --  
17 who -- who's talking just now?

18 MR. HENRY: Bruce Henry.

19 DR. ASTERBADI: Oh, okay. All right.

20 MR. HENRY: All right. Thank you Mr.  
21 Englander.

22 MR. ENGLANDER: And just for the

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1 reporter's convenience, the first person who spoke  
2 up was Dr. Asterbadi, the debtor's principal.

3 MS. KNEELAND: Good morning. This is  
4 Jennifer Kneeland. In light of the information  
5 that was just provided, what was the name of the  
6 party who asked for directions to the Fraser  
7 Forbes' office today?

8 MR. ENGLANDER: Ameen Killidar.

9 MS. KNEELAND: Could you spell that  
10 please?

11 MR. ENGLANDER: I believe it's  
12 A-M-E-E-N, last name Killidar, K-I-L-L-I-D-A-R.

13 MR. KILLIDAR: Yes.

14 MS. KNEELAND: Okay. And also, I  
15 noticed that Mr. Selba, Counsel for Mr. Asterbadi,  
16 is on the line. What is the basis for Mr.  
17 Asterbadi's statement a moment ago?

18 MR. ENGLANDER: I -- I -- I'd like to  
19 ask that -- you know, the parties are -- are free  
20 to make their positions and we're not looking to  
21 have this proceeding turn into a 2004 exam where  
22 people are questioning one another about the basis

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12

1 for -- for actions or positions that they've  
2 taken. But we -- we certainly do want to make  
3 sure to provide the basic information to all  
4 parties so that everybody knows where -- where the  
5 debtor stands.

6 MR. SELBA: I agree with Mr. Englander,  
7 Ms. Kneeland, to the extent you're waiting on me  
8 to respond, but I leave it with the --

9 MS. KNEELAND: (Crosstalk) not to answer  
10 the question. Very good.

11 MR. ENGLANDER: I want to make sure that  
12 we have -- I've noticed some additional parties  
13 who have arrived since we began. E. Meyers, I  
14 think that's Evan Meyers. Could you please  
15 confirm?

16 MR. MEYERS: That's correct.

17 MR. ENGLANDER: And Dwight would be  
18 Dwight Mules; is that correct?

19 MR. MULES: Yes, that's correct.

20 MR. ENGLANDER: All right. And since we  
21 began, has anybody joined, any one of the parties  
22 who's listed on the Zoom? All right, so I think

## Transcript of Proceeding

October 7, 2022

13

1 we have our -- our record for today. I thank  
2 everybody for taking the time. And I'm happy to  
3 -- I -- I -- I wish I could say that we would had  
4 -- have had more robust bidding, but at a minimum,  
5 I'm happy to give you back the rest of your day.  
6 And with that, I think we can conclude the  
7 meeting.

8 MR. CHAZEN: All right. Thank you.

9 MR. ENGLANDER: Thank you.

10 MR. HENRY: Thanks.

11 MR. BAKER: Thank you.

12 (Off the record at 10:12 a.m.)

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Transcript of Proceeding

October 7, 2022

14

1 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER

2

3 I, Julio Mendieta, the officer  
4 before whom the foregoing proceedings were taken,  
5 do hereby certify that said proceedings were  
6 electronically recorded by me; and that I am  
7 neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by  
8 any of the parties to this case and have no  
9 interest, financial or otherwise, in its outcome.

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Julio Mendieta, Court Reporter

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Transcript of Proceeding

October 7, 2022

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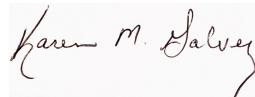
1 CERTIFICATION OF TRANSCRIPT

2

3 I, Karen M. Galvez, do hereby certify that the  
4 foregoing transcript, to the best of my ability,  
5 knowledge, and belief, is a true and correct  
6 record of the proceedings; that said proceedings  
7 were reduced to typewriting under my supervision;  
8 and that I am neither counsel for, related to, nor  
9 employed by any of the parties to this case and  
10 have no interest, financial or otherwise, in its  
11 outcome.

12

13



14

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Karen M. Galvez

16

Planet Depos, LLC

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October 10, 2022

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## Transcript of Proceeding

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A			
<b>a&amp;a</b>	<b>amortization</b>	<b>assuming</b>	<b>behalf</b>
7:14, 8:1, 8:6, 9:6, 9:8	7:21	10:10	6:8
<b>a&amp;a's</b>	<b>amount</b>	<b>asterbadi</b>	<b>being</b>
7:16	7:16, 8:8	3:14, 5:13, 10:4, 10:16,	9:12
<b>a-m-e-e-n</b>	<b>anniversary</b>	10:19, 11:2, 11:15	<b>belief</b>
11:12	8:1	<b>asterbadi's</b>	15:5
<b>ability</b>	<b>announce</b>	5:15, 11:17	<b>believe</b>
15:4	10:4	<b>attend</b>	5:9, 5:14, 11:11
<b>about</b>	<b>annum</b>	9:8	<b>ben</b>
11:22	7:20	<b>attorney</b>	4:17
<b>above-ground</b>	<b>another</b>	5:15	<b>benjamin</b>
8:13	9:16, 11:22	<b>auction</b>	3:4
<b>accord</b>	<b>answer</b>	2:1, 6:9, 9:9, 10:5	<b>best</b>
8:22	12:9	<b>audio</b>	15:4
<b>according</b>	<b>any</b>	7:1	<b>bid</b>
7:13	4:11, 5:19, 6:15, 9:19, 9:22, 12:21,		4:7, 6:11, 7:12, 7:13, 7:16, 8:6, 8:7, 9:7, 9:19
<b>actions</b>	14:8, 15:9		<b>bidder</b>
12:1	<b>anybody</b>		9:16
<b>add</b>	5:15, 5:16, 6:15, 9:21, 10:6, 12:21		<b>bidding</b>
9:13	<b>anything</b>		7:8, 13:4
<b>addition</b>	10:6		<b>bids</b>
8:14	<b>appear</b>		4:11, 7:10, 7:11, 8:14
<b>additional</b>	4:22		<b>both</b>
12:12	<b>appearances</b>		7:11
<b>affiliate</b>	4:21, 5:20		<b>bowman</b>
7:15	<b>appeared</b>		3:16
<b>ago</b>	4:20, 9:18		<b>brad</b>
9:15, 11:17	<b>appearing</b>		4:5, 6:1
<b>agree</b>	5:17		<b>bradford</b>
12:6	<b>application</b>		3:3
<b>agreement</b>	4:22		<b>broker</b>
2:11	<b>appreciate</b>		4:16
<b>airfield</b>	5:2		<b>bruce</b>
8:11	<b>appropriate</b>		3:8, 10:18
<b>all</b>	10:2		<b>bulldog</b>
4:4, 7:3, 8:8, 8:12, 10:19, 10:20, 12:3, 12:20, 12:22, 13:8	<b>approved</b>		6:8, 7:15, 9:11
<b>also</b>	8:17		<b>C</b>
6:7, 11:14	<b>approving</b>		
<b>although</b>	7:13		<b>called</b>
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## **EXHIBIT E**

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
DISTRICT OF MARYLAND  
GREENBELT DIVISION

IN RE: ) Case No. 20-10691-TJC  
          ) Chapter 11  
          )  
ZACHAIR, LTD., ) 6500 Cherrywood Lane  
          ) Greenbelt, Maryland 20770  
          )  
          )  
Debtor.      ) October 19, 2022

TRANSCRIPT OF THE COURT'S RULING RE AMENDED CHAPTER 11  
PLAN FILED BY DEBTOR ZACHAIR, LTD. (DOC 365); MOTION  
FOR MISCELLANEOUS RELIEF FILED BY INTERESTED PARTY  
NVR, INC. (DOC 383); BRIEF FILED BY CREDITOR  
SANDY SPRING BANK (388)  
BEFORE THE HONORABLE THOMAS J. CATLIOTA  
UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT JUDGE

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1 (AS REQUESTED BY THE ORDERING PARTY, ONLY THE COURT'S RULING IN  
2 THE MATTERS LISTED ON THE COVER ARE TO BE TRANSCRIBED)

3 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, all, very much for  
4 a long day and the well-presented arguments by the parties.

5 Two matters are before me: One is the confirmation  
6 of the Debtor's plan. The hearing on confirmation was set for  
7 today;

8 The second thing is the motion by NVR to enforce the  
9 Court's order conditionally approving the sale of the Debtor's  
10 property free and clear, and declaring NVR as the prevailing  
11 bidder.

12 For the reasons in this bench ruling, I'm going to  
13 grant NVR's motion, and I am going to continue the plan  
14 consistent with my ruling -- continue the hearing on the plan  
15 consistent with my ruling.

16 This case was filed as a Chapter 11 petition on  
17 January 17th, 2020 and, therefore, it has gone for two years  
18 and nine months. The Debtor is a Maryland corporation which  
19 owns real property, totaling approximately 423.45 acres located  
20 in Prince George's County, Maryland.

21 I will point out that almost all of my findings  
22 today, this evening, are based on the evidence that was  
23 presented today, but also on incontrovertible facts that have  
24 been of record in this case since the beginning of the case.  
25 The Debtor operates a portion of the property as an airfield,

1 known as Hyde Field, which generates revenues for the Debtor  
2 through the rental of hangar and parking spaces for aircraft.  
3 See, for example, ECF 215 at Page 6.

4 In addition to the airfield, pursuant to a mining  
5 permit issued by the Maryland Department of Environment,  
6 portions of the property previously were mined for sand and  
7 gravel. The cavities created by the sand and gravel mining  
8 were used to surcharge fill operations. The Debtor contracted  
9 for the acceptance of fill dirt removed from other third-party  
10 sites in exchanges for a fee. For several years, such fees  
11 generated a majority of the Debtor's operating revenues, but  
12 MDE advised the Debtor that it must cease the surcharge fill  
13 operations. ECF 215 at Paragraphs 7 and 8.

14 From the very beginning of this case, it has been  
15 apparent that the Debtor has sought to sell the property. As  
16 the Debtor itself noted in the filing I just referred to,  
17 quote, "As noted in nearly every pleading filed in this Court  
18 since the petition date, the Debtor commenced this Chapter 11  
19 case to facilitate the sale of the property. Since the  
20 commencement of the case, the Debtor has focused its limited  
21 resources on selling its primary assets, the property, to  
22 satisfy its obligations to creditors and parties in interest.  
23 The Debtor has retained a number of experienced professionals  
24 in the connection with the marketing and sale of property since  
25 the petition date to assist it with those sales efforts,"

1 unquote. See ECF 215 at Paragraph 20.

2           The Debtor went on to say that at point, which was  
3 June 11th, 2021, using its proprietary database of hundreds of  
4 local, regional, national, and international prospective  
5 buyers, the broker identified and contacted numerous financial  
6 and strategic investors to garner interest in pursuing the  
7 potential sale of the property.

8           Commencing on July 7th, 2020, the broker contacted  
9 and sent teasers to 75 interested parties. Twenty-four of the  
10 interested parties executed confidentiality agreements and were  
11 asked to submit initial non-binding letters of intent or  
12 expressions of interest. The interested parties that had  
13 executed confidentiality agreements were then given the  
14 opportunity to access an electronic data room. Id at  
15 Paragraph 21.

16           Following the receipt of indications of interest from  
17 several potential buyers, the broker began to engage in  
18 advanced discussions regarding a potential sale transaction for  
19 the property with such parties. After reviewing and carefully  
20 considering the letter of intent or expressions of interest,  
21 the Debtor determined, in consultation with its advisors, that  
22 the best and highest offer was from what is referred to in the  
23 motion I'm quoting from, the stalking horse purchaser. Id at  
24 Paragraph 22.

25           The stalking horse purchaser was J.P. Land Holding,

1 LLC. And on July 27th, 2021, at ECF 235, I entered an order  
2 approving the sale of the Debtor's properties to J.P. Land  
3 Holding, LLC. That sale -- that contract was subject to higher  
4 and better offers, and subject to Court-approved bid procedures  
5 that established the bid deadline, an auction, notice to  
6 prevailing bidder, and the other requirements that are typical  
7 of a bankruptcy sale process.

8 The Debtor also filed a disclosure statement on  
9 October 15th, 2021, seeking to confirm a plan which would  
10 effectuate the sale of the -- to the stalking horse purchaser.

11 On June 5th, 2021, the Debtor filed a second motion  
12 for an order approving the sale of the property free and clear.  
13 This order -- this motion sought approval of a stalking horse  
14 contract to NVR Inc. The Debtor explained, as was well known  
15 to all parties at that time, the J.P. Land Holdings terminated  
16 the contract at the end of its study period. Following the  
17 termination of that contract, the Debtor continued to market  
18 the property and negotiate with other potential purchasers.

19 ECF 321 at Paragraph 1.

20 The Debtor engaged in extensive marketing and  
21 negotiations following the termination of the J.P. Land Holding  
22 contract. Id.

23 The Debtor determined that, quote, "Ultimately, a  
24 competitive bidding process and the market check that any  
25 potential auction will provide will, in the Debtor's reasonable

1 business judgment, result in the highest or otherwise best  
2 offer for the property, and will provide a greater recovery for  
3 the Debtor's estate than any known available alternative,"  
4 unquote. That's Paragraph 2 of ECF 321.

5 Indeed, the process that led to the NVR stalking  
6 horse contract, as I will refer to it, was extensive. As  
7 reflected in the Debtor's disclosure statement, Page 108  
8 of ECF 366, the administrative claims in this case approach, if  
9 not exceed, \$3 million. The Debtor has hired very competent  
10 counsel, land use experts, and others in an effort to generate  
11 a buyer for this property, as I will discuss further.

12 The Debtor -- in the motion I referred to at ECF 321,  
13 the Debtor, again, characterized its efforts following the  
14 termination of the J.P. Land Holdings contract. Referred to it  
15 as, quote, "extensive marketing of the property," unquote,  
16 quote, "robust marketing process," unquote, "extensive  
17 discussions with its advisors," unquote. ECF 321 at  
18 Paragraph 9.

19 As part of those sales and marketing processes that I  
20 described, in addition to the -- that generated the  
21 administrative claims that I have just referred to, the motion  
22 stated that the Debtor procured various reports and analyses,  
23 including geotechnical reports, engineering analysis,  
24 environmental studies, and preliminary design work. The  
25 Debtor also engaged land use counsel and consultant to

1 assist discussions with representatives of the Prince George's  
2 County.

3 Following the termination of the J.P. Land Holdings  
4 contract, the Debtor and its advisors met with County and State  
5 representatives to gain a better understanding of the  
6 likelihood of obtaining development approvals with respect to  
7 the property. The information that the Debtor obtained through  
8 the foregoing efforts informed the Debtor regarding the  
9 development expectations and aided the Debtor in negotiating  
10 the contract with NVR. ECF 21, Paragraph 28.

11 I point out all of these statements by the Debtor  
12 to establish what I believe is largely not disputed. This  
13 Debtor has engaged in extensive marketing efforts with a very  
14 competent team of professionals. And those extensive marketing  
15 efforts are what has brought us here today. But those  
16 extensive marketing efforts have been costly, they have taken  
17 time, and they have cut into whatever recovery is available for  
18 the creditors. Perhaps of necessity, I'm not suggesting that  
19 the efforts weren't well-formed, but I am saying that this  
20 property has been about as extensively marketed, vetted, and  
21 addressed by professionals as a property can be.

22 Now, overlaying this process has been some concerns  
23 about Dr. Astarbadi, which people have addressed, but never  
24 brought to a head, if you will. So, for example, in the  
25 opposition of the bank, the Debtor's second motion to approve

1 the NVR sale, the bank pointed out Dr. Astarbadi is essentially  
2 responsible for a large part of why this property is so  
3 difficult to sell at this point. As the bank pointed out at  
4 ECF 339 at Paragraph 6, quote, "It is of note that substantial  
5 income generated from the fill operations has been admitted by  
6 Dr. Astarbadi to have completely withdrawn from the Debtor by  
7 the shareholders. Upon information and belief, the surcharge  
8 operations were providing between a half and three-quarters of  
9 a million dollars per year in cash income paid by entities for  
10 the ability to discharge their fill on the property. Dr.  
11 Astarbadi has admitted that essentially all of this money was  
12 withdrawn by or used for the benefit of the shareholders since  
13 his retirement from the medical practice about a decade. The  
14 Debtor's bankruptcy scheduled disclose withdrawals by Dr.  
15 Astarbadi and his wife of over one and a half million dollars  
16 in the two years preceding the filing of this Chapter 11 case,"  
17 unquote.

18 And that statement by the bank is consistent with the  
19 testimony of Dr. Astarbadi today, although whether it's several  
20 hundred thousand dollars, or a half a million dollars, or  
21 three-quarters of a million dollars a year, there is no doubt  
22 that Dr. Astarbadi withdrew millions of dollars from this  
23 project as a result of the landfill operations, which I will  
24 describe, has led to a lot of the problems with selling the  
25 property today.

1           Other concerns about Dr. Asterbadi's role in the case  
2 is set forth in the disclosure statement filed by the Debtor  
3 ECF 366 at Page 15. There, under Paragraph Section 205D, it  
4 states that Dr. Asterbadi and Mrs. Asterbadi, quote, "Owed the  
5 Debtor \$831,809 in shareholder loans as December 31, 2019. The  
6 Debtor has not yet filed its 2020 Federal tax return which may  
7 reflect changes in the shareholder loans owed to the Debtor,"  
8 unquote.

9           When the parties have talked about the assets of the  
10 Debtor, and what funds are available to the Debtor, other than  
11 this reference to the shareholder loans owed by Dr. Asterbadi  
12 to the Debtor, I have not seen any other real reference to that  
13 to determine whether those funds are available, not available,  
14 valid or not valid.

15           Against this backdrop, Dr. Asterbadi has come forward  
16 today with a proposed term sheet. Dr. Asterbadi is a 50  
17 percent shareholder and the President of the Debtor. His  
18 proposed term sheet requires a discussion of some salient  
19 points. I am told that Dr. Asterbadi will not go forward with  
20 a plan or the sale to NVR unless he has an opportunity to  
21 present his proposal to the creditors.

22           There are a number of salient points in the term  
23 sheet, but I will address Paragraphs 9C, D, and E. In  
24 Paragraph C, if the distribution to the general unsecured  
25 creditors is at least 25 percent of allowed claims, Dr.

1 Asterbadi will be allowed to keep the two Mercedes-Benz  
2 that the Debtor owns, that apparently he has been driving.  
3 Those Mercedes-Benz were valued at \$35,000 and \$112,000 in  
4 Debtor's schedules filed on January 29th, 2020 at ECF 11 at  
5 Page 10.

6 Thus, for increasing the distribution to unsecured  
7 creditors, Dr. Asterbadi gets to keep two cars, which at least  
8 two and a half years ago, or three years ago had a value of  
9 \$150,000.

10 Dr. Asterbadi also, in Paragraph E, all claims and  
11 causes of action of the estate against the owners will be  
12 released under the term sheet if the plan is confirmed. As I  
13 said, the disclosure statement reflects that Dr. Asterbadi and  
14 Mrs. Asterbadi owe \$831,000 to the Debtor. Presumably that  
15 claim would be released, and that's -- I don't know whether  
16 that has value or to doesn't have value, but it seems to me to  
17 be way out of proportion, potentially, to the value that is  
18 generated to the unsecured creditors by this term sheet.

19 And Paragraph 9D, it strikes that the plan will  
20 provide that future distributions based on promissory notes,  
21 profit sharing arrangements, or other similar arrangements are  
22 to be reserved for the benefit of the equity owners. But  
23 considering, for example, that the backup bid has a million  
24 dollar promissory note, I find this provision to be very  
25 problematic and potentially mischievous.

1           I will now turn to the NVR bid contract. As I said,  
2 NVR had a stalking horse contract, but that contract terminated  
3 on its own accord after 90 days if NVR did not issue a notice  
4 to proceed. It had submitted a bid at the auction of \$7.5  
5 million.

6           On behalf of NVR, Patrick Donahue testified. He is  
7 the Vice President for Regional Land Acquisition, and has been  
8 involved in about 50 land deals for NVR at a cost of  
9 \$1.4 billion or so. I found Mr. Donahue to be knowledgeable,  
10 credible, and thorough, and I accept his testimony.

11           In addition, much of his testimony was corroborated  
12 by Mr. Sammet (phonetic), who has been the broker on this  
13 property for almost 10 years.

14           Since the NVR stalking horse contract was accepted,  
15 NVR has put in about 2,000 hours of time on the project. Mr.  
16 Donahue compiled a team that was challenged the Washington  
17 Commanders on any given Sunday. He has retained bankruptcy  
18 counsel, Maryland counsel, and environmental consultants,  
19 lobbyists, land engineers, traffic engineers, and others. The  
20 cost of all this is at least \$300,000, and you wouldn't be  
21 surprised if it were \$400,000.

22           The project has many challenges. He's testified  
23 about them at length, and I accept that testimony. Perhaps the  
24 biggest challenge is the difficulty in obtaining approvals to  
25 develop the property as a direct result of Dr. Astarbadi's

1 prepetition actions over 10 years to allow excess uncontrolled  
2 fill to be deposited on the property. It is ironic, to say the  
3 least, and perhaps bad faith that Dr. Astarbadi is directly  
4 responsible for the current difficulties in selling the project  
5 and developing the project. In one sense, at least, Dr.  
6 Astarbadi has already received the value of this property, as  
7 if it were not challenged by the fill dirt problem, by  
8 withdrawing from the Debtor the revenues derived from that  
9 process.

10           The uncontrolled fill, however, was not the only  
11 problem that the project faces. Mr. Donahue testified about a  
12 number of them. There is no zoning in place; there is no plan  
13 of development in place; and the project needs new zoning. The  
14 market conditions have worsened since the NVR stalking horse  
15 contract was accepted, and they are now the worst that Mr.  
16 Donahue has seen since before the great recession in 2007. He  
17 gave the example of lots that decreased in value from \$400,000  
18 to \$315,000 as an example. The rising interest rates are  
19 causing a decrease in demand of these properties, of  
20 residential properties, and this is presenting a challenge to  
21 any development.

22           The road issue facing this development are  
23 substantial. Mr. Donahue testified about the millions of  
24 dollars of problems that the road issues presents.

25           I conclude it is just as likely as not that the next

1 offer, other than NVR's, may be lower rather than higher than  
2 NVR's bid contract. Given NVR's knowledge of the property  
3 gained from 2,000 hours of effort and 300 to 400,000 cost of  
4 professionals, I see no reasonable likelihood that someone will  
5 come forward and submit a better offer within 60 days.

6           Indeed, the backup bid at the auction was  
7 considerably less than the NVR bid. I conclude that the NVR  
8 contract is the highest and best offer available under the  
9 circumstances and should be accepted.

10           I further conclude the Debtor has offered no credible  
11 reason for not accepting the NVR bid contract other than that  
12 Dr. Astarbadi wants a chance to improve his personal financial  
13 conditions.

14           I also conclude that NVR is a good faith purchaser  
15 under Section 363(m) of the Bankruptcy Code. I find nothing  
16 improper or wrong about NVR allowing the stalking horse  
17 contract to lapse under the circumstances of the property, the  
18 changing market conditions, and the challenges to develop.

19           I will respond to several of Dr. Astarbadi's  
20 arguments. I disagree that the Debtor was placed in a  
21 difficult position or untenable position at the auction, that  
22 it could not reasonably have anticipated by the timing of the  
23 lapse of the NVR stalking horse contract. Everyone knew that  
24 contract had an express 90-day test period. Everyone knew the  
25 date that that test period would lapse.

1           There was always a very real possibility, if not  
2 probability, that NVR would not proceed with a stalking horse  
3 contract. Indeed, in the bank's objection to the NVR -- to the  
4 motion to approve the NVR contract, the bank described the NVR  
5 contract as nothing other than an option to allow NVR to take a  
6 harder look at that property. Dr. Astarbadi could have engaged  
7 in discussions with others about entering an agreement during  
8 that period with disclosure, of course.

9           In addition, there is no sale in prospect, no letter  
10 of intent, no potential identified buyer, there's nothing  
11 concrete, there's not even anything soft to offer that a  
12 competitive sale could be accepted within 60 days. This would  
13 be the classic proverbial bird in the hand versus two in the  
14 bush, except in this case, it might well be a bird in the hand  
15 versus one half of a bird in the bush.

16           As the broker testified, anything is possible, but  
17 this Court does not make decisions based on anything being  
18 possible.

19           I will also address the concern that NVR is locked  
20 into its bid and cannot terminate its bid contract -- bid  
21 proposal until either the Debtor allows -- rejects the bid or  
22 the Court rejected.

23           In essence, Dr. Astarbadi is asking the Court to take  
24 a chance that the Debtor's view of the position of NVR's bid  
25 contract is correct, and that NVR has no ability to terminate

1 the bid contract. This is not something the Court is prepared  
2 to do under the circumstances of this case. I see very little  
3 upside to the 60-day -- giving Dr. Astarbadi's 60 days. In  
4 fact, I see most of the upside to giving Dr. Astarbadi's 60  
5 days befalls Dr. Astarbadi, rather than the creditors. I think  
6 the risk -- the risk of continued litigation or NVR walking  
7 away from its bid contract does not warrant the benefit that  
8 Dr. Astarbadi has proposed.

9                 The question is, where does this leave us considering  
10 the statement that Dr. Astarbadi will not go forward as the  
11 person in charge of the Debtor unless he is allowed to go  
12 forward with his proposal. I will give any party until close  
13 of business Tuesday, October 25 to file whatever motion they  
14 deem appropriate, whether to enforced the settlement agreement,  
15 appoint a Chapter 11 Trustee, convert to Chapter 7, appoint a  
16 plan administrator, whatever they deem is appropriate.

17                 I will give the Debtor and Dr. Astarbadi by close of  
18 business Monday, October 31st to file a response.

19                 I will hold it hearing on any filed motion on  
20 November 2nd at 10:30.

21                 Given the amount of administrative expenses that have  
22 been paid in this case, given the extensive marketing efforts  
23 that have resulted in -- after \$3 million of administrative  
24 expenses that resulted in the highest and best contract being  
25 7.5 million, given the difficulties with any sale of this

1 property, I conclude that this process needs to be resolved  
2 quickly, efficiently, and with the least amount of cost  
3 available. I realized the time I've set is short, but under  
4 the circumstances, it is entirely appropriate.

5 Therefore, I will approve the NVR bid contract as the  
6 highest and best offer, and we will await additional filings by  
7 the parties as I've described.

8 Ms. Kneeland, I'm going to ask you to submit a first  
9 order.

10 MS. KNEELAND: I will.

11 THE COURT: And we'll see where we end up with the  
12 filings.

13 Is there any questions, Mr. Englander?

14 MR. ENGLANDER: Yes, Your Honor. You mentioned that  
15 you would be adjourning the confirmation hearing.

16 THE COURT: Yes.

17 MR. ENGLANDERS: Should that be adjourned to the same  
18 date and time?

19 THE COURT: I'm going to continue it to the same date  
20 and time, and we'll see where we are at that time.

21 MR. ENGLANDER: Okay, very good.

22 THE COURT: Okay.

23 MR. ENGLANDER: Thank you.

24 THE COURT: I -- we'll see where we are, but I want  
25 the parties to give some thought to how we can get this sale

1 closed by the end of the year.

2 All right, thank you.

3 MR. ENGLANDER: Thank you, Your Honor.

4 THE CLERK: All rise. This Court is adjourned.

5 (Whereupon, the requested portion to be transcribed concluded,

6 the hearing was adjourned.)

7

8

9 CERTIFICATE OF TRANSCRIBER

10

11 I, KAREN HARTMANN, a certified Electronic Court  
12 Transcriber, certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript  
13 from the electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the  
14 above-entitled matter.

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20 Karen Hartmann, AAERT CET 475 Date: October 29, 2022

21 TRANSCRIPTS PLUS, INC.

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